## Translation of "Alvorada, um projeto acima de gualguer governo"

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## Alvorada, um projeto acima de qualquer governo

Assim como falamos en aprofundar as conquistas do real deveriamos discutir quels seriam os upgrades desejados no projeto Alvorada

Hancaso How Ough do Conne de Pelhicon Secieto do PCV monertiligado

ADVISION, PERCENT PLOYING INdal dogoverno federal, descarbaddo at de jornalister e dentitier sociale, contina una estrutura integrada de ticas de constate à miséria, encarada em vintar de suas dimensor provinte e outras tantas faitans. A introdução deser avaitorgo unificado no Iravil, terra da designaldade



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Las federas de transf, ferra en comprantes. Incretia, é, por si st, uma comprante alguns elementos da radios tecnología nodal loje deported. Cuao discr que no importante quanto a manatempo dos seaspor do Ilcal 1 a preservação dos programos do Alecania, que começan a ser observados. En manara forma que se questions maisargas de rumo e aprofundamentos das completas construicas oblidas a partir da estabilização, deventamos máis discutinto como

 print de la conseque, contra mar tent de la conserver se base incongere de Alvenda e quele estante conserver la propie confere especial index la apres ma incase de antide, relacagno, provieso e geragno de renda canolverado des ministrativo con accestarias fesicasis. As diversas bolsas (natre clas al intentoção e cacela) concrelidas combinara. foco e velociánie de apres compensativas com incentivas para ce miertecie pestagoninitta melhona envicativele em man vidar.

A introceção das moltrações individuais il vacinação, frequincia cacolar cic. at dà atravia do crittrio de acesso Frequencia cucciar cic. et di ainarch do crittrio de accuao de grupos cupectificos a beneficios especificos. Encontreos nontritrios portratora a tana grupos naria securit de politicar do que a concenso incondicional de centar itelatas ou téchero-alimeningato. Mariamente can cado bolea, incluindo a dateiba gas de la confecto assistenciar la poneta operación de deficiencia, devería radatir uma pateria que enligita contrapartida comportanectal do individuo, alongando a presistencia é confecto políticar dos progenana. O Alterada é comportanectal do individuo, alongando a presistencia dos effetos antiqued trea sito balco. O projeto compartilita do rábico problema de comunicação doracita do porteno Fernando Henrique. Inicialmente tambiente la maiste a finica do trategia de contrato do 10404 em a lanto ao finicacio Datemario.

vinento Hanano da ONU, undo na etição dos 14 catador entraceaturapitation. O uno de crittrica objetivos declegital idade desenvanteigitare en autoritat; non moderapora politicar observara

reprotenta ganho de loco. Mas loi un creo limitar no monte o encopo geogetifico de nivação do programa que se iniciars, e concentramos, IDH14 ia nala depentação destiños de fermila.

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initia attriguio cai constratan contratan incluito actor, compresar-incluindo ou internética de governo, tractico actor, compresar-privadas e por látimo, e anale importante, o ciliadas comuna. As notans experiéncias recenties com metas influeionalmente e as de comuna de mergia récirica demonstratan a força-tivo de comuna de mergia récirica demonstratan a forçados comprensison finnador a partir de números palpiteis. Inte governo foi signatirio, em 1895, do compromisso de Cogeningue que previa sedagao i entrete de mátrio mundad até 2013. Per que naccolocar reiedentifici sociedade traviteira Ponecto posteria contribuir tranto parta rata rangicinas mota ratacital como conseguente e divigital prin. Nas autor é precise-a adogao de limbas oficiais de acidente, que fagan acadido, de

I acopto se timere cactar de miteras, que ragan neraces, se forma a permiti reconsengitada de mitegos. Além do asyaceto coontenador e mobilizador, as metas sociais podera cinempor las parademarias ina seulos pro amasi, do organecato social. Muchagas observadas o posteriori nor-ladicadores sociais ostadas is deseñara impactar o volares das vertus inicasis dottandas nos diferentes estados. Da carsena forma que rator poderán a doitar procediracatos se melhanica com seus respectivos manicipios. As unidades polora que archasera rasis rápido teriam acono facilitado a securitor adicionais em detrimento daquelas que or cantifectora estagandas. Definalmase incentivos correitos, raso só acu individuos cantifectos a intervieta.

O problema de Alevendo intera seja a implemenças tantia, por um governo que se anicolementina, dende o inicio, necial-democrata. Não cancertos riscos de descontinuidade de um programa ino motorno. Esta incredegia nodal acamalada nao t dos políticos, nas do povo, pelo povo e para o povo. Logo quando assantiu a providinda, Viente Res presou ca demostar o Program -similar mexicano do Alverada - may quando electron ou rus indos mades de sitta. E trezen o rione de programs.

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## Alvorada, a Project Beyond Any Government

Marcelo C. Neri

"Such as we discuss the deepening of the Real's conquests, we should discuss what should be the desired upgrades for the Alvorada Project."

I am not referring to the radio station, instead to the federal government's main social project, unknown even to journalists and social scientists. The Alvorada Project establishes an integrated structure of policies fighting poverty, as defined by its current dimensions and many of its future forms. The introduction of such unified framework in Brazil, a land of inertial inequity, is, in and of itself, a triumph.

Building on this, the project combines a few elements from the best social technology currently available. I dare say that the preservation of Alvorada's progresses—starting to surface—is as important as the maintenance of the Real's advancements. In the same way in which changes in the direction and the deepening of economic conquests obtained through stabilization are questioned, we should be discussing how to preserve the positive innovations of the Alvorada, and what are the desired upgrades.

The project confers special emphasis to actions in health, education, and the provision and formulation of income involving ten ministries or federal cabinets. The diverse financial support systems granted (such as Bolsa-Escola), combine focus and speed in compensational actions with incentives for the poor to lead sustainable ameliorations in their lives.

The intervention in the individual's motivations for vaccination, school attendance, etc., occurs through the criteria of specific groups' access to specific benefits. Monetary incentives belong to a recent generation of politics, more so than the unconditional concession of basic staples basket or meal vouchers. Ideally, in each package, including the distribution of aid benefits to people bearing deficiencies, there should exist a condition demanding a behavioral counterpart from the person, lengthening the endurance of the program's effects.

The Alvorada project is complex, and the effort to turn it amicable has been feeble. It shares the chronic domestic communication problem of the Fernando Henrique Cardoso government. The project was initially called IDH14, in reference to the UN's Human Development Index, used in the selection of the fourteen speculated states. The use of objective eligibility criteria for the

municipalities, as a substitute for obscure political motivations represented a gain in focus. Nonetheless, it was a mistake to bind in the name the geographic scope of the performance of the initiating program. And let's face it, IDH14 sounded more like a scientific name for the formula of a dandruff shampoo.

Good communication is a fundamental pre-requisite for the active participation of society. The managers of the program are sensible to suggestions, although Alvorada lacks more ambition in the coordination of the variety of actors involved, among which are the three levels of the state, NGOs, private firms, and lastly and most significant, the average citizen. Our recent experiences with inflationary targets and with the consumption of energy demonstrate the strength of established commitments based on tangible data. This government was an endorser of the 1995 commitment at Copenhagen, which aimed at reducing world poverty by one half by the year 2015. Why not pose this challenge to the Brazilian society? Few can contribute so much to this auspicious worldwide goal as our vast and unequal nation. But prior to this, the adoption of an official poverty line, making sense so as to allow the convergence of efforts, is necessary.

Aside from the coordinating and mobilizing aspect, the social targets can exercise a central role in the annual reallocation of the social budget. A posteriori observed changes in the local social indicators should exert an impact on the volume of the federal budgets allocated to different states. In the same way, these could adopt similar procedures for their respective municipalities. The poor units progressing swiftly would have facilitated access to additional resources in detriment to those stagnating. We defend correct incentives, not only for the individual, but also towards the poorer places.

Alvorada's problem is perhaps the delayed implementation by a government that has been selfidentified—since the beginning—as social democratic. This augments the risks of the discontinuity of something accompanying such a modern project. This accumulated social technology does not belong to the politicians, but to the people, for the people and of the people. Shortly after coming into the presidency, Vicente Fox considered dismantling Progressa—the Mexican equivalent of Alvorada—but when he observed the results of the performed evaluation, he changed his mind. And renamed the program.

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