

continuation

| Geography                | HAPPINESS |           |           | RANKING   |           |           |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                          | 2017/2018 | 2013/2014 | VARIATION | 2017/2018 | 2013/2014 | VARIATION |
| Finland                  | 7.85      | 7.40      | 0.45      | 1         | 5         | 34        |
| Norway                   | 7.60      | 7.40      | 0.20      | 2         | 5         | 53        |
| Denmark                  | 7.60      | 7.55      | 0.05      | 2         | 1         | 68        |
| Netherlands              | 7.50      | 7.35      | 0.15      | 4         | 7         | 55        |
| Iceland                  | 7.50      | 7.50      | 0.00      | 4         | 2         | 73        |
| Switzerland              | 7.50      | 7.50      | 0.00      | 4         | 2         | 73        |
| Austria                  | 7.35      | 7.20      | 0.15      | 7         | 12        | 59        |
| New Zealand              | 7.35      | 7.30      | 0.05      | 7         | 11        | 68        |
| Sweden                   | 7.35      | 7.30      | 0.05      | 7         | 10        | 71        |
| Australia                | 7.25      | 7.35      | -0.10     | 10        | 7         | 85        |
| United Kingdom           | 7.15      | 6.85      | 0.30      | 11        | 23        | 48        |
| Luxembourg               | 7.15      | 7.00      | 0.15      | 11        | 18        | 55        |
| Costa Rica               | 7.15      | 7.20      | -0.05     | 11        | 12        | 81        |
| Germany                  | 7.10      | 7.00      | 0.10      | 14        | 18        | 64        |
| Israel                   | 7.10      | 7.35      | -0.25     | 14        | 7         | 104       |
| Ireland                  | 7.05      | 6.90      | 0.15      | 16        | 22        | 59        |
| United Arab Emirates     | 7.00      | 6.60      | 0.40      | 17        | 27        | 35        |
| United States of America | 6.95      | 7.20      | -0.25     | 18        | 12        | 104       |
| Belgium                  | 6.90      | 7.00      | -0.10     | 19        | 18        | 85        |
| Malta                    | 6.80      | 6.45      | 0.35      | 20        | 33        | 42        |
| Czech Republic           | 6.80      | 6.60      | 0.20      | 21        | 27        | 50        |
| France                   | 6.65      | 6.60      | 0.05      | 22        | 27        | 66        |
| Panama                   | 6.60      | 6.75      | -0.15     | 23        | 24        | 96        |
| Taiwan                   | 6.45      | 6.35      | 0.10      | 24        | 38        | 61        |
| Guatemala                | 6.45      | 6.25      | 0.20      | 25        | 42        | 53        |
| Slovakia                 | 6.40      | 6.00      | 0.40      | 26        | 46        | 35        |
| Mexico                   | 6.40      | 7.05      | -0.65     | 26        | 16        | 128       |
| Singapore                | 6.40      | 7.10      | -0.70     | 26        | 15        | 129       |
| Italy                    | 6.35      | 6.00      | 0.35      | 29        | 46        | 46        |
| Spain                    | 6.35      | 6.35      | 0.00      | 29        | 38        | 73        |
| Chile                    | 6.35      | 6.75      | -0.40     | 29        | 24        | 115       |
| Uzbekistan               | 6.30      | 5.95      | 0.35      | 32        | 49        | 42        |
| Lithuania                | 6.30      | 5.85      | 0.45      | 33        | 55        | 31        |
| El Salvador              | 6.30      | 6.10      | 0.20      | 33        | 44        | 50        |
| Saudi Arabia             | 6.30      | 6.40      | -0.10     | 33        | 35        | 89        |
| Uruguay                  | 6.30      | 6.50      | -0.20     | 33        | 31        | 101       |
| Kosovo                   | 6.25      | 5.55      | 0.70      | 37        | 66        | 20        |
| Brazil                   | 6.25      | 7.05      | -0.80     | 37        | 17        | 132       |
| Poland                   | 6.20      | 5.75      | 0.45      | 39        | 61        | 31        |
| Slovenia                 | 6.20      | 5.85      | 0.35      | 39        | 55        | 42        |
| Trinidad and Tobago      | 6.20      | 6.20      | 0.00      | 39        | 43        | 73        |
| Bahrain                  | 6.20      | 6.45      | -0.25     | 39        | 33        | 104       |
| Cyprus                   | 6.20      | 5.50      | 0.70      | 43        | 67        | 21        |
| Romania                  | 6.15      | 5.40      | 0.75      | 44        | 73        | 17        |
| Nicaragua                | 6.15      | 6.05      | 0.10      | 44        | 45        | 61        |
| Hungary                  | 6.10      | 5.05      | 1.05      | 46        | 91        | 10        |
| Kuwait                   | 6.10      | 6.35      | -0.25     | 46        | 38        | 104       |
| Colombia                 | 6.10      | 6.50      | -0.40     | 46        | 31        | 115       |
| Mauritius                | 6.05      | 5.60      | 0.45      | 49        | 64        | 29        |
| Latvia                   | 6.00      | 5.40      | 0.60      | 50        | 73        | 22        |
| Estonia                  | 6.00      | 5.50      | 0.50      | 50        | 67        | 26        |
| Honduras                 | 5.95      | 4.90      | 1.05      | 52        | 95        | 7         |
| Kazakhstan               | 5.95      | 5.90      | 0.05      | 52        | 52        | 68        |
| Thailand                 | 5.95      | 6.60      | -0.65     | 52        | 27        | 126       |
| Ecuador                  | 5.95      | 5.95      | 0.00      | 55        | 49        | 80        |
| Jamaica                  | 5.90      | 5.50      | 0.40      | 56        | 67        | 35        |
| Argentina                | 5.90      | 6.65      | -0.75     | 56        | 26        | 131       |
| South Korea              | 5.85      | 5.90      | -0.05     | 58        | 52        | 82        |
| Japan                    | 5.85      | 5.95      | -0.10     | 58        | 49        | 89        |
| Tajikistan               | 5.80      | 4.95      | 0.85      | 60        | 94        | 16        |
| Philippines              | 5.75      | 5.15      | 0.60      | 61        | 85        | 22        |
| Portugal                 | 5.70      | 5.15      | 0.55      | 62        | 85        | 25        |
| Bolivia                  | 5.70      | 5.85      | -0.15     | 62        | 55        | 93        |
| Peru                     | 5.70      | 5.85      | -0.15     | 62        | 55        | 93        |
| Montenegro               | 5.65      | 5.20      | 0.45      | 65        | 84        | 29        |
| Pakistan                 | 5.65      | 5.25      | 0.40      | 65        | 77        | 35        |
| Dominican Republic       | 5.60      | 5.20      | 0.40      | 67        | 81        | 41        |
| Russia                   | 5.55      | 5.75      | -0.20     | 68        | 61        | 101       |
| Libya                    | 5.55      | .         | .         | 68        | .         | .         |
| Ghana                    | 5.50      | 4.45      | 1.05      | 70        | 111       | 7         |
| Serbia                   | 5.50      | 5.10      | 0.40      | 70        | 89        | 35        |
| Kyrgyzstan               | 5.45      | 5.35      | 0.10      | 72        | 76        | 64        |
| Mongolia                 | 5.40      | 4.85      | 0.55      | 73        | 97        | 24        |
| Turkey                   | 5.40      | 5.25      | 0.15      | 73        | 77        | 55        |

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|                                  | 2017/2018 | 2013/2014 | VARIATION | 2017/2018 | 2013/2014 | VARIATION |
| Hong Kong                        | 5.40      | 5.50      | -0.10     | 73        | 67        | 85        |
| Croatia                          | 5.40      | 5.65      | -0.25     | 73        | 63        | 104       |
| Belarus                          | 5.40      | 5.85      | -0.45     | 73        | 55        | 118       |
| Benin                            | 5.35      | 3.40      | 1.95      | 78        | 141       | 1         |
| Nigeria                          | 5.30      | 4.80      | 0.50      | 79        | 98        | 26        |
| Moldova                          | 5.30      | 5.85      | -0.55     | 79        | 55        | 121       |
| Malaysia                         | 5.30      | 5.90      | -0.60     | 79        | 52        | 125       |
| Greece                           | 5.25      | 4.75      | 0.50      | 82        | 100       | 26        |
| Congo Brazzaville                | 5.20      | 4.05      | 1.15      | 83        | 128       | 5         |
| Vietnam                          | 5.20      | 5.05      | 0.15      | 83        | 92        | 55        |
| Lebanon                          | 5.20      | 5.10      | 0.10      | 83        | 89        | 61        |
| Macedonia                        | 5.20      | 5.20      | 0.00      | 83        | 81        | 73        |
| Azerbaijan                       | 5.20      | 5.40      | -0.20     | 83        | 73        | 101       |
| Algeria                          | 5.20      | 6.40      | -1.20     | 83        | 35        | 137       |
| Cameroon                         | 5.20      | 4.25      | 0.95      | 89        | 121       | 13        |
| Indonesia                        | 5.20      | 5.45      | -0.25     | 89        | 72        | 104       |
| Guinea                           | 5.10      | 3.65      | 1.45      | 91        | 138       | 2         |
| Bulgaria                         | 5.10      | 4.20      | 0.90      | 91        | 125       | 15        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina           | 5.10      | 5.15      | -0.05     | 91        | 85        | 82        |
| Morocco                          | 5.10      | 5.15      | -0.05     | 91        | 85        | 82        |
| China                            | 5.10      | 5.20      | -0.10     | 91        | 81        | 89        |
| Albania                          | 5.00      | .         | .         | 96        | .         | .         |
| Niger                            | 4.90      | 3.95      | 0.95      | 97        | 131       | 11        |
| Turkmenistan                     | 4.90      | 5.60      | -0.70     | 97        | 64        | 129       |
| Cambodia                         | 4.85      | 3.80      | 1.05      | 99        | 134       | 7         |
| Nepal                            | 4.80      | 4.80      | 0.00      | 100       | 98        | 72        |
| Gabon                            | 4.80      | 3.85      | 0.95      | 101       | 133       | 11        |
| Burkina Faso                     | 4.75      | 3.40      | 1.35      | 102       | 141       | 4         |
| Senegal                          | 4.75      | 4.00      | 0.75      | 102       | 130       | 17        |
| South Africa                     | 4.70      | 4.25      | 0.45      | 104       | 121       | 31        |
| Mauritania                       | 4.70      | 4.35      | 0.35      | 104       | 116       | 42        |
| Jordan                           | 4.70      | 5.25      | -0.55     | 106       | 77        | 123       |
| Chad                             | 4.60      | 3.50      | 1.10      | 107       | 140       | 6         |
| Kenya                            | 4.60      | 4.35      | 0.25      | 107       | 116       | 49        |
| Palestinian Territories          | 4.60      | 4.75      | -0.15     | 107       | 100       | 96        |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 4.60      | .         | .         | 107       | .         | .         |
| Mali                             | 4.55      | 3.85      | 0.70      | 111       | 132       | 19        |
| Georgia                          | 4.50      | 4.30      | 0.20      | 112       | 119       | 50        |
| Ukraine                          | 4.50      | 4.50      | 0.00      | 112       | 107       | 73        |
| Iraq                             | 4.50      | 4.60      | -0.10     | 112       | 104       | 85        |
| Iran                             | 4.50      | 4.90      | -0.40     | 112       | 95        | 115       |
| Namibia                          | 4.40      | 4.60      | -0.20     | 116       | 104       | 99        |
| Bangladesh                       | 4.40      | 4.65      | -0.25     | 116       | 103       | 104       |
| Tunisia                          | 4.40      | 5.00      | -0.60     | 116       | 93        | 124       |
| Sri Lanka                        | 4.35      | 4.35      | 0.00      | 119       | 116       | 73        |
| Ethiopia                         | 4.30      | 4.45      | -0.15     | 120       | 111       | 93        |
| Myanmar                          | 4.30      | 4.50      | -0.20     | 120       | 107       | 99        |
| Armenia                          | 4.30      | 4.40      | -0.10     | 122       | 115       | 89        |
| Congo (Kinshasa)                 | 4.30      | 4.45      | -0.15     | 122       | 111       | 96        |
| Mozambique                       | 4.30      | .         | .         | 122       | .         | .         |
| Liberia                          | 4.25      | 4.60      | -0.35     | 125       | 104       | 113       |
| Togo                             | 4.20      | 2.80      | 1.40      | 126       | 145       | 3         |
| Swaziland                        | 4.20      | .         | .         | 126       | .         | .         |
| Sierra Leone                     | 4.20      | 4.50      | -0.30     | 128       | 107       | 112       |
| Uganda                           | 4.15      | 3.75      | 0.40      | 129       | 135       | 35        |
| Madagascar                       | 4.10      | 3.75      | 0.35      | 130       | 135       | 46        |
| India                            | 4.00      | 4.50      | -0.50     | 131       | 107       | 120       |
| Egypt                            | 3.95      | 4.25      | -0.30     | 132       | 121       | 111       |
| Zambia                           | 3.95      | 4.75      | -0.80     | 132       | 100       | 132       |
| Burundi                          | 3.80      | 2.90      | 0.90      | 134       | 144       | 14        |
| Haiti                            | 3.80      | 4.25      | -0.45     | 134       | 121       | 119       |
| Rwanda                           | 3.60      | 3.55      | 0.05      | 136       | 139       | 67        |
| Zimbabwe                         | 3.60      | 4.45      | -0.85     | 136       | 111       | 135       |
| Botswana                         | 3.50      | 4.05      | -0.55     | 138       | 128       | 121       |
| Central African Republic         | 3.50      | .         | .         | 138       | .         | .         |
| Tanzania                         | 3.35      | 3.70      | -0.35     | 140       | 137       | 114       |
| Malawi                           | 3.35      | 4.30      | -0.95     | 140       | 119       | 136       |
| Yemen                            | 3.30      | 4.10      | -0.80     | 142       | 126       | 132       |
| Afghanistan                      | 2.70      | 3.35      | -0.65     | 143       | 143       | 127       |
|                                  |           |           |           | 143       | 146       | 137       |

Source: FGV Social/CPS based on the Gallup World Poll microdata